

Mark Scheme (Results)

January 2017

International GCSE Mathematics A 4MAO/1FR



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# **General Marking Guidance**

- All candidates must receive the same treatment. Examiners must mark the first candidate in exactly the same way as they mark the last.
- Mark schemes should be applied positively. Candidates must be rewarded for what they have shown they can do rather than penalised for omissions.
- Examiners should mark according to the mark scheme not according to their perception of where the grade boundaries may lie.
- There is no ceiling on achievement. All marks on the mark scheme should be used appropriately.
- All the marks on the mark scheme are designed to be awarded. Examiners should always award full marks if deserved, i.e. if the answer matches the mark scheme.
   Examiners should also be prepared to award zero marks if the candidate's response is not worthy of credit according to the mark scheme.
- Where some judgement is required, mark schemes will provide the principles by which marks will be awarded and exemplification may be limited.
- When examiners are in doubt regarding the application of the mark scheme to a candidate's response, the team leader must be consulted.
- Crossed out work should be marked UNLESS the candidate has replaced it with an alternative response.

# Types of mark

- o M marks: method marks
- o A marks: accuracy marks
- B marks: unconditional accuracy marks (independent of M marks)

### Abbreviations

- o cao correct answer only
- o ft follow through
- o isw ignore subsequent working
- o SC special case
- o oe or equivalent (and appropriate)
- o dep dependent
- o indep independent
- o eeoo each error or omission

### No working

If no working is shown then correct answers normally score full marks

If no working is shown then incorrect (even though nearly correct) answers score no marks.

## With working

If there is a wrong answer indicated on the answer line always check the working in the body of the script (and on any diagrams), and award any marks appropriate from the mark scheme.

If it is clear from the working that the "correct" answer has been obtained from incorrect working, award 0 marks.

Any case of suspected misread loses A (and B) marks on that part, but can gain the M marks.

If working is crossed out and still legible, then it should be given any appropriate marks, as long as it has not been replaced by alternative work.

If there is a choice of methods shown, then no marks should be awarded, unless the answer on the answer line makes clear the method that has been used.

If there is no answer on the answer line then check the working for an obvious answer.

# · Ignoring subsequent work

It is appropriate to ignore subsequent work when the additional work does not change the answer in a way that is inappropriate for the question: eg. Incorrect cancelling of a fraction that would otherwise be correct.

It is not appropriate to ignore subsequent work when the additional work essentially makes the answer incorrect eg algebra.

Transcription errors occur when candidates present a correct answer in working, and write it incorrectly on the answer line; mark the correct answer.

# Parts of questions

Unless allowed by the mark scheme, the marks allocated to one part of the question CANNOT be awarded in another.

# **International GCSE Maths January 2017 – Paper 1FR Mark scheme**

Apart from Questions 10c, 20a where the mark scheme states otherwise, the correct answer, unless clearly obtained by an incorrect method, should be taken to imply a correct method.

Q	Working	Answer	Mark	Notes
1 ai		3	2	B1
		10		
aii		0.3		B1 ft from (i)
b		eg. $\frac{4}{14}$	1	Any fraction equivalent to $\frac{2}{7}$
С		0.65	1	B1
d		28	1	B1
				Total 5 marks

2	a		Friday	1	B1	F or Fri
	b		Twelve thousand and	1	B1	
			thirty eight			
	c		4900	1	B1	
	d		9780, 4695	2	B2	B1 for one correct
	e	15243 ÷ 1200			M1	
			13	2	<b>A</b> 1	accept 12.7 – 13 providing
						working seen
	f	(9780 + 4853 + 12038 + 15243 + 4695 + 4801 +			M1	Full method
		11856) ÷ 7 <b>or</b> 63266 ÷ 7				
			9038	2	A1	
						Total 9 marks

3	a		radius	1	B1	
	b		chord	1	B1	
	С		segment shaded	1	B1	
						Total 3 marks
			·			
4	a		20	1	B1	
	b		9	1	B1 a	accept 6 < population < 10
	c		Argentina	1	B1	
	d		explanation	1	B1 e	eg. No as 1/5 of 20 is 4
	e		bar drawn	1	B1 2	25 < height < 30
	f	E.g. 626 : 32				or any other equivalent ratio <b>or</b>
			313:16	2	A1	16 : 313
						Total 7 marks
	-					
5	a		23 or 29 or 31 or 37	1	B1 a	accept one or more of 23, 29, 31, 37 with no incorrect numbers
	b		343	1	B1	
						Total 2 marks

<b>6</b> a		800	1	B1	
b		9.5	1	B1	
С		kilograms	1	B1	or kg
d		11 45 pm	1	B1	
e	e.g. 2 ½ + 7 ¼	9 h 45 min	2	M1 A1	award for any correct method or for 9 hours or for 45 mins accept 9.75 h or 9 3/4 h or 585 min (oe)
f	$100^2$ or $100^2$ oe	120 000	2	M1 A1	e.g. $12 \times 100^2$
					Total 8 marks

<b>7</b> ai	unlikely	1	B1	
aii	impossible	1	B1	
b			$\int M1 \qquad \text{for } \frac{a}{8} \text{ with } a < 8 \text{ or } \frac{3}{b} \text{ with } b > 3$	3
	$\frac{3}{8}$	2	A1	
С	E,W E,X F,W F,X	2	M1 for at least 3 correct pairs (igno repeats) A1 for all 6 pairs with no repeats	ore
	G,W G,X			
			Total 6 ma	arks

<b>8</b> a		3 <i>p</i>	1	B1
b		30 <i>ef</i>	1	B1
c		5	1	B1
d		4	1	B1
e	23 = 3c + 5  23 - 5 = 3c			M1 for substitution
	23 - 5 = 3c			M1 isolating term in <i>c</i>
		6	3	A1
				Total 7 marks

9	a		9.9	1	B1	accept 9.8 – 10
	b		73	1	B1	accept 72 - 74
	С	eg. $100 \text{ HKD} = 8.2 \text{ and } 8.2 \times 10$			M1	complete method
			82	2	A1	accept 80 – 85
						Total 4 marks

<b>10</b> a	$\frac{2}{9} \times 738$ oe <b>or</b> $738 \div 9$ (=82) or $2 \times 738$ (= 1476)			M1
		164	2	A1
b	$24 - 17 = 7$ or $\frac{17}{24}$			M1
		$\frac{7}{24}$	2	A1
С	$\frac{10}{21} - \frac{7}{21}$			M1 or any 2 equivalent fractions with common denominators $eg. \frac{30}{63} - \frac{21}{63}$
		shown	2	A1 for completion
				Total 6 marks

11	ai		104	1	B1	
	aii		Angles on a straight	1	B1	
			line sum to 180°			
	b	360 – 76 – 130 (=154)			M1	
		"154" ÷ 2			M1	dep
			77	3	A1	
	c	$360 \div 18$ or $\frac{(2n-4)90}{} = 162$ or			M1	
		n				
		$\frac{(n-2)180}{}=162$				
		n				
			20	2	A1	
						Total 7 marks

12	$\left(\frac{4+8}{2},\frac{11+3}{2}\right)$			for $\frac{4+8}{2}$ or $\frac{11+3}{2}$ or $(6, y)$ or $(x, 7)$ or $(7, 6)$
		(6,7)	2	A1
				Total 2 marks

13	$15 \div 60 \ (=0.25) \ \text{or} \ 13.25 \ \text{or} \ 13 \times 60 + 15 \ (=795) \ \text{or}$			M1
	$13 \times 3600 + 15 \times 60 \ (=47700)$			
	8740 ÷ "13.25" <b>or</b> 8740 ÷ "795" × 60 or			M1 accept $8740 \div 13.15$ or an answer of
	8740 ÷ "47700" × 3600			664 - 665
		660	3	A1 accept 659.6 – 660
				Total 3 marks

14	$80 \div (3+1) (=20)$ or $20$ or $60$		5	M1	
	0.15 × (3 × "20") (=9)			M1	M1 for $0.85 \times (3 \times "20") = 51$
	"20" ÷ 5 (=4)			M1	M1 for $\frac{4}{5}$ × "20" (=16)
	80 – "9" – "4"			M1	M1 for "16" + "51"
		67		A1	
	or				_
14	$\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{15}{100} = \frac{9}{80}$ or 0.1125)		5	M1	M1 $\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{85}{100} (= \frac{51}{80} \text{ or } 0.6375)$
	$\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{1}{5} = \frac{1}{20} \text{ or } 0.05$			M1	M1 $\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{4}{5} (= \frac{1}{5} \text{ or } 0.2)$
	$\frac{9}{80} + \frac{1}{20} \left( = \frac{13}{80} \right) \text{ or } (0.1125) + (0.05)(=0.1625)$			M1	M1 $\frac{51}{80} + \frac{1}{5}$
	$(1 - \frac{13}{80}) \times 80$ or $(1 - 0.1625) \times 80$ or $\frac{67}{80}$			M1	M1 $(\frac{51}{80} + \frac{1}{5}) \times 80$ oe or $\frac{67}{80}$
		67		A1	·
					Total 5 marks

<b>15</b> a	Reflection in $y = -1$	2	B1	for reflection
			B1	for $y = -1$
				NB. If more than one transformation then
				award no marks
b	Vertices at (-2, 1) (-2, 6) (-5, 1) (-5, 3)	2	B2	If not B2 then award B1 for a correct
				transformation 90° clockwise about (0, 0) <b>or</b> 3
				vertices correct or correct shape in correct
				orientation but in wrong position
		·		Total 4 marks

16		y = 6 - 2x drawn from	4	B4	For a correct line between $x = -2$ and $x = 4$
	x   -2   -1   0   1   2   3   4	x = -2 to			
	y 10 8 6 4 2 0 -2	x = 4			
				В3	For a correct straight line segment through at least 3 of (-2, 10) (-1, 8) (0, 6) (1, 4) (2, 2) (3, 0) (4, -2)  OR for all of (-2, 10) (-1, 8) (0, 6) (1, 4) (2, 2) (3, 0) (4, -2)
					plotted but not joined
				B2	For at least 2 correct points plotted
				B1	For at least 2 correct points stated (may be in a table) <b>OR</b>
					for a line drawn with a negative gradient through (0, 6) <b>OR</b>
					a line with gradient -2
					Total 4 marks

17	a	224 ÷ 8 oe		2	M1
			28		A1
	b	523 – 411 (=112) <b>or</b>		3	M1
		$\frac{523}{411}$ (=1.273) or $\frac{523}{411}$ ×100 (=127.3)			
		"112" ×100 <b>or</b> 100×"1.273" – 100			M1 dep
		or "127.3" – 100			
			27.3		A1 27.25 – 27.3
					Total 5 marks

18	a		$100 < w \le 110$	1	B1	
	b	$85 \times 3 + 95 \times 5 + 105 \times 7 + 115 \times 4 + 125$		3	M2	for frequency × mid-interval for at least 3
						products and summing
		255 + 475 + 735 + 460 + 125				
						If not M2 then award M1 for multiplying
						consistently by value within intervals (eg.
						end of interval) and summing products <b>or</b>
						mid-intervals used but not summed.
			2050		A1	SC : B2 for an answer of 102.5
						Total 4 marks

19	$18^2 - (14 \div 2)^2 (=275)$		4	M1	or M1 for $\cos x = \frac{7}{18}$ or $\sin y = \frac{7}{18}$ or $\cos z = \frac{18^2 + 18^2 - 14^2}{2 \times 18 \times 18}$
	$\sqrt{18^2 - (14 \div 2)^2}$ or $\sqrt{275}$ or $5\sqrt{11}$ or $16.5$ or $16.6$			M1	<b>or</b> M1 for $x = \cos^{-1} \left( \frac{7}{18} \right)$ <b>or</b> $x = 67.1$
					or $y = \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{7}{18}\right)$ or $y = 22.8$
					or $z = \cos^{-1} \left( \frac{18^2 + 18^2 - 14^2}{2 \times 18 \times 18} \right)$ or $z = 45.77$
	$0.5 \times 14 \times \text{``16.5''} \text{ or } 35\sqrt{11}$			M1	or M1 for 0.5×14×18×sin("67.1") or 0.5×18×18×sin(2×"22.8") or 0.5×18×18×sin("45.77")
		116		A1 11	6 – 116.1
				N	B Allow use of Hero's formula
					Total 4 marks
	Alternative scheme				
	25(25-18)(25-18)(25-14)(=13475) oe		4	M2	
	√13475 oe			M1	
		116		A1	
		-			Total 4 marks

20	a	12x = 36		3	M1	for addition of given equations <b>or</b> a complete method to eliminate <i>y</i> (condone one arithmetic error)
		e.g. $7 \times "3" + 2y = 16$			M1	(dep) for method to find second variable
			x = 3  oe,  y = -2.5		A1	NB.
						Candidates showing no working score 0 marks
	b	$k^2 + 9k - 5k - 45$		2	M1	for 3 correct <b>or</b> all 4 terms correct ignoring
						signs <b>or</b>
						$y^2 + 4k + \dots + 4k - 45$
			$k^2 + 4k - 45$		A1	
						Total 5 marks

